**Unit II: Population**

**Basic Vocabulary & Concepts**

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| **Population**   1. **Age distribution** 2. **Carrying capacity Crude birth rate Crude death rate** 3. **Demographic equation** 4. **Demographic momentum** 5. **Demographic Transition model (each stage – separate card…including theoretical 5th)** 6. **Dependency ratio (elderly/youth)** 7. **Doubling time** 8. **Ecumene** 9. **Epidemiological Transition Model** 10. **Infant mortality rate** 11. **J-curve** 12. **Malthus, Thomas/Neo-Malthusiasn** 13. **Natural increase rate** 14. **Population density** 15. **Population explosion** 16. **Population pyramid** 17. **S-curve** 18. **Sex ratio** 19. **Total fertility rate (fecundity)** 20. **Zero population growth** | **Migration**   1. **Chain/channelized migration** 2. **Cyclic migration** 3. **Forced migration** 4. **Gravity model** 5. **Internal migration** 6. **Internally displaced persons (IDP)** 7. **Intervening obstacle** 8. **Intervening opportunity** 9. **Interregional migration** 10. **Place utility** 11. **Pull factors** 12. **Push factors** 13. **Ravenstein, Ernst** 14. **Refugee** 15. **Rural to urban migration** 16. **Step migration** 17. **Transhumance** 18. **Transmigration** 19. **Voluntary migration** |